

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings of claims in the instant application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A processor comprising:  
    a bus for carrying at least a portion of an  
    instruction instance identifier;  
    a branch prediction storage, connected to said bus,  
including:  
    branch direction storage, connected to said bus  
    and having a first output for providing a branch  
    direction indication, for storing entries for branch  
    direction indications,  
    wherein each branch direction indication  
    stored in said branch direction storage  
    indicates a direction of a branch instruction  
    instance with respect to branch prediction; and  
    in response to said at least a portion of  
    said instruction instance identifier, a branch  
    direction indication associated with that  
    instruction instance identifier is provided on  
    said first output; and  
    associable branch prediction qualifier  
    indications storage connected to at least a portion  
    of said bus and having a second output for providing  
    a branch predication qualifier indication, for  
    storing entries for branch prediction qualifier  
    indications,  
    wherein in response a signal on said at  
    least a portion of said bus, a branch prediction  
    qualifier indication associated with said at  
    least a portion of said instruction instance  
    identifier is provided on said second output;

wherein said entries in said ~~provided for~~ branch direction indications storage are more numerous than ~~those provided for~~ said entries in said branch prediction qualifier indications storage;

~~a branch direction indication indicates a direction of a branch instruction instance with respect to branch prediction and the branch direction indication is associated with an instruction instance identifier that corresponds to said branch instruction instance; and~~

an outcome of said branch instruction instance is predicted based at least in part on said branch direction indication on said first output and a said branch prediction qualifier indication on said second output ~~associated with instruction instance identifier.~~

2. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 1 wherein, during execution of program code on the processor, at least some of the branch prediction qualifier entries are associated with multiple ones of the branch direction entries.

3. (Original) The processor of claim 1 wherein the branch direction indications and the branch prediction qualifier indications are accessible based at least in part on one or more of instruction instance identifiers and gshare addresses.

4. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 3 wherein the branch prediction qualifier indications are accessible based at least in part on one or more of least significant bits of the instruction instance identifiers and least significant bits of the gshare addresses.

5. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 3 wherein the instruction instance identifiers comprise one of program counters, physical addresses, and virtual addresses.

6. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 1 wherein the branch prediction storage comprises storage for one or more of branch history pattern indications and branch target instruction instance identifiers.

7. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 1 wherein the branch direction indications comprise one or more bits that indicate one or more of branch history, branch prediction, and branch pattern.

8. (Previously Presented) The processor of claim 1 wherein the branch prediction qualifier indications comprise one or more bits that indicate one or more of confidence, strength, and validity of branch direction indications.

9. (Currently Amended) A branch prediction storage ~~that includes~~ structure including:

branch direction storage, connected to a bus for carrying at least a portion of an instruction instance identifier and having a first output for providing a branch direction indication, for storing entries for branch direction indications,

wherein each branch direction indication stored in said branch direction storage indicates a direction of a branch instruction instance with respect to branch prediction; and in response to said at least a portion of said instruction instance identifier, a branch direction indication associated with that

instruction instance identifier is provided on  
said first output; and  
branch prediction qualifier indications storage,  
connected to at least a portion of said bus and  
having a second output for providing a branch  
predication qualifier indication, for storing entries  
for branch prediction qualifier indications

wherein in response a signal on said at  
least a portion of said bus, a branch prediction  
qualifier indication associated with said at  
least a portion of said instruction instance  
identifier is provided on said second output;

the branch direction indication entries are  
more numerous than the branch prediction  
qualifier indications;

~~a branch direction indication~~  
~~indicates a direction of a branch~~  
~~instruction instance with respect to branch~~  
~~prediction and the branch direction~~  
~~indication is associated with an~~  
~~instruction instance identifier that~~  
~~corresponds to said branch instruction~~  
~~instance; and~~

an outcome of said branch instruction  
instance is predicted based at least in part on  
said branch direction indication on said first  
output and a said branch prediction qualifier  
indication on said second output ~~associated with~~  
~~instruction instance identifier.~~

10. (Original) The branch prediction storage of claim 9  
wherein the branch direction indications and the branch  
prediction qualifier indications are accessible based at least

in part on one or more of instruction instance identifiers and gshare addresses.

11. (Original) The branch prediction storage of claim 10 wherein instruction instance identifiers include physical addresses, virtual addresses, and program counters.

12. (Original) The branch prediction storage of claim 9 wherein the branch prediction storage also includes entries for one or more of branch history patterns and branch target instruction instance identifiers.

13. (Original) The branch prediction storage of claim 9 wherein the branch prediction qualifier indications include one or more bits that indicate one or more of confidence, strength, and validity of branch direction indications.

14. (Original) The branch prediction storage of claim 9 wherein the branch direction indications include one or more bits that indicate whether a branch is taken or not taken.

15. (Currently Amended) A method of operating a processor that supports branch prediction, the method comprising:

accessing a branch prediction structure connected to a bus for carrying at least a portion of an instruction instance identifier that corresponds to a branch instruction instance;

determining from the branch prediction structure a branch direction indication that corresponds to an said at least a portion of the instruction instance identifier;  
and

determining from the branch prediction structure a branch prediction qualifier indication that corresponds to

said at least a portion of the instruction instance  
identifier,

wherein the branch prediction structure includes  
more entries for branch direction indications than  
entries for branch prediction qualifier indications;

asaid branch direction indication indicates a  
direction of asaid branch instruction instance with  
respect to branch prediction and the branch direction  
indication is associated with asaid at least a  
portion of the instruction instance identifier ~~that~~  
~~corresponds to said branch instruction instance;~~ and

an outcome of said branch instruction instance  
is predicted based at least in part on said branch  
direction indication and asaid branch prediction  
qualifier ~~associated with instruction instance~~  
~~identifier.~~

16. (Original) The method of claim 15 wherein determining  
the branch direction indication and the branch prediction  
qualifier indication is based at least in part on the  
instruction instance identifier and at least in part on the  
least significant bits of the instruction instance identifier,  
respectively.

17. (Original) The method of claim 16 wherein determining  
the branch direction indication comprises obtaining one or more  
values from one or more operations on the instruction instance  
identifier and selecting the branch direction indication that  
corresponds to the value.

18. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 17 wherein  
determining the branch direction indication comprises selecting  
the branch prediction qualifier indication with least  
significant bits of the obtained one or more values.

19. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 18 wherein at least some of the least significant bits of the obtained one or more values are unchanged from the instruction instance identifier.

20. (Original) The method of claim 15 further comprising determining one or more of a branch history pattern and a branch target instruction instance identifier that corresponds to the instruction instance identifier.

21. (Original) The method of claim 20 further comprising determining the branch direction indication with the instruction instance identifier and one or more of the branch history pattern and the instruction instance identifier.

22. (Original) The method of claim 15 wherein the instruction instance identifier includes one or more of physical addresses, virtual addresses, and program counters.

23. (Original) The method of claim 15 further comprising performing branch prediction based at least in part on the determined branch direction indication and the determined branch prediction qualifier indication.

24. (Original) The method of claim 15 further comprising updating the branch prediction qualifier indication and the branch direction indication with respect to outcome of the instruction instance that corresponds to the instruction instance identifier.

25. (Previously Presented) A method of operating a processor that supports branch prediction, the method comprising:

determining if an instruction instance is a branch instruction and if the instruction instance is represented in a branch prediction structure;

if the instruction instance is a branch instruction and is represented in the branch prediction structure,

selecting in the branch prediction structure a branch direction indication that corresponds to an instruction instance identifier that corresponds with the instruction instance, and

selecting in the branch prediction structure a branch prediction qualifier indication that corresponds to the instruction instance identifier; and

performing branch prediction wherein an outcome of said branch prediction is based at least in part on the branch direction indication and the branch prediction qualifier indication,

wherein the branch prediction qualifier indication is aliased to multiple branch direction indications; and

said branch direction indication indicates a direction of said branch instruction with respect to branch prediction.

26. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 25 wherein the branch direction indication is selected based at least in part on one or more of least significant bits of the instruction instance identifier and least significant bits of a gshare address.

27. (Original) The method of claim 25 wherein the instruction instance identifier includes one or more of physical addresses, virtual addresses, and program counters.



28. (Original) The method of claim 25 further comprising updating the branch direction indication and the branch prediction qualifier based at least in part on an outcome of the instruction instance.

29. (Original) The method of claim 25 wherein the branch prediction qualifier indication is one or more bits that indicate one or more of confidence, strength, and validity of branch direction indications.

30. (Previously Presented) An apparatus comprising:  
a processor; and  
means for sharing branch prediction qualifier indications between multiple branch direction indications, wherein

a branch direction indication indicates a direction of a branch instruction instance with respect to branch prediction and the branch direction indication is associated with an instruction instance identifier that corresponds to said branch instruction instance; and

an outcome of said branch instruction instance is predicted based at least in part on said branch direction indication and a branch prediction qualifier associated with instruction instance identifier.

31. (Original) The apparatus of claim 30 further comprising means for updating the branch direction indications and the shared branch prediction qualifier indications.

32. (Original) The apparatus of claim 30 further comprising instruction instance fetching, decoding, and executing means.

33. (Currently Amended) A branch predictor comprising:  
branch direction entries accessible by first  
representations that correspond to branch instruction  
instance identifiers; and

branch prediction qualifier entries accessible by  
second representations that correspond to the first  
representations,

wherein the branch prediction qualifier entries  
are fewer than the branch direction entries; and

an outcome of a branch instruction instance is  
predicted based at least in part on at least one of  
said branch direction entries and a branch prediction  
qualifier associated with said at least one of said  
branch direction entries.

34. (Original) The branch predictor of claim 33 wherein  
the second representations include least significant bits of  
the first representations.

35. (Original) The branch predictor of claim 33 wherein  
the first representations include one or more of physical  
addresses, virtual addresses, Gshare addresses, program  
counters, and hashed addresses.

36. (Original) The branch predictor of claim 33 further  
comprising one or more of branch history pattern entries and  
branch target instruction instance identifiers.

37. (Original) The branch predictor of claim 36 further  
comprising a shift register that includes one or more of the  
branch history pattern entries and the branch target  
instruction instance identifiers.

38. (Original) The branch predictor of claim 33 wherein the branch prediction qualifier entries host one or more bits that indicate one or more of confidence, strength, and validity of branch direction indications.

39. (Previously Presented) An apparatus comprising:

a processor that includes branch prediction storage having entries for branch direction indications and entries for branch prediction qualifier indications,

wherein the branch prediction storage has more branch direction entries than branch prediction qualifier entries;

a branch direction indication indicates a direction of a branch instruction instance with respect to branch prediction and the branch direction indication is associated with an instruction instance identifier that corresponds to said branch instruction instance; and

an outcome of said branch instruction instance is predicted based at least in part on said branch direction indication and a branch prediction qualifier associated with instruction instance identifier;

a bus coupled to the processor; and  
memory coupled to the bus.

40. (Original) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the branch direction entries are accessible with values that correspond to instruction instance identifiers and the branch prediction qualifier entries are accessible with least significant bits of those values.

41. (Original) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein the values include physical addresses, virtual addresses, program counters, gshare addresses, and hashed addresses.

42. (Original) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein the values result from one or more operations performed on the instruction instance identifiers.

43. (Original) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the processor further includes a branch history pattern shift register.

44. (Original) The apparatus of claim 39 further comprising storage devices.